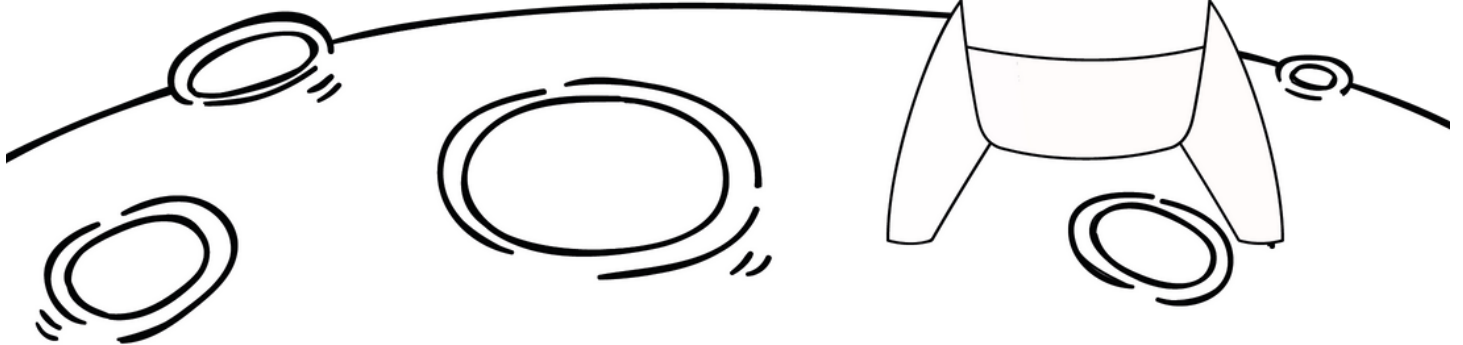
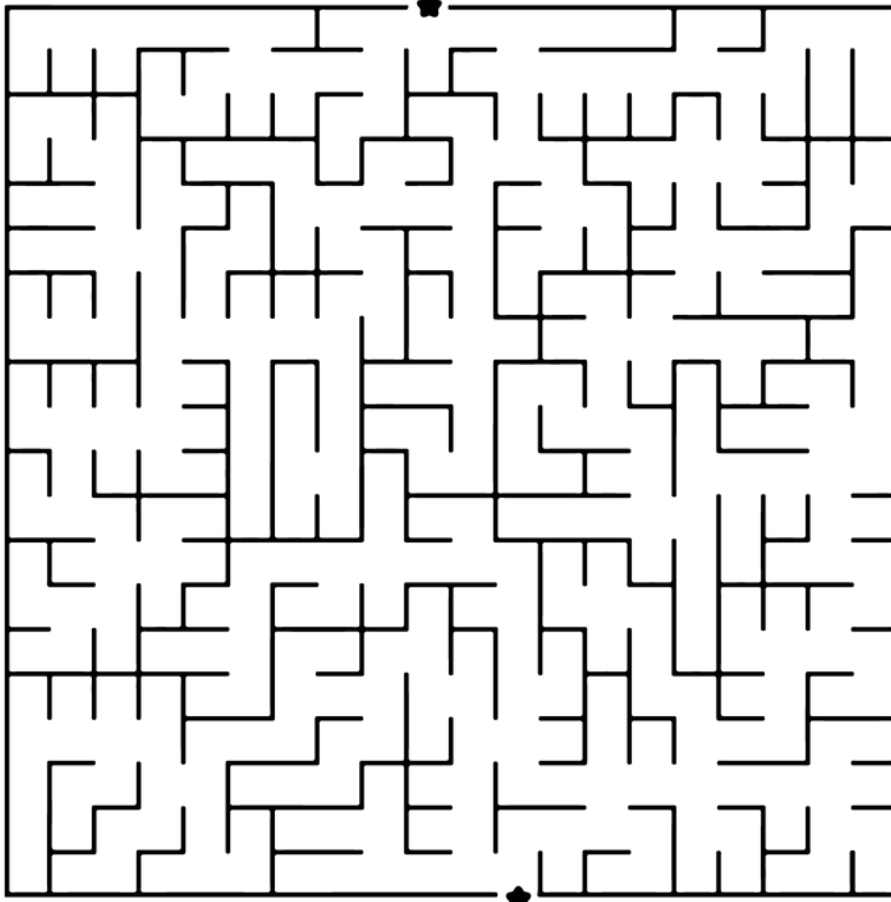
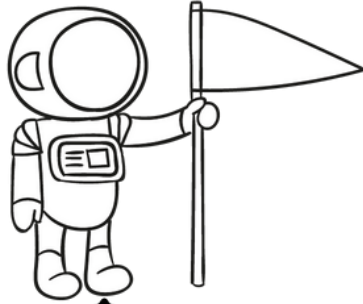


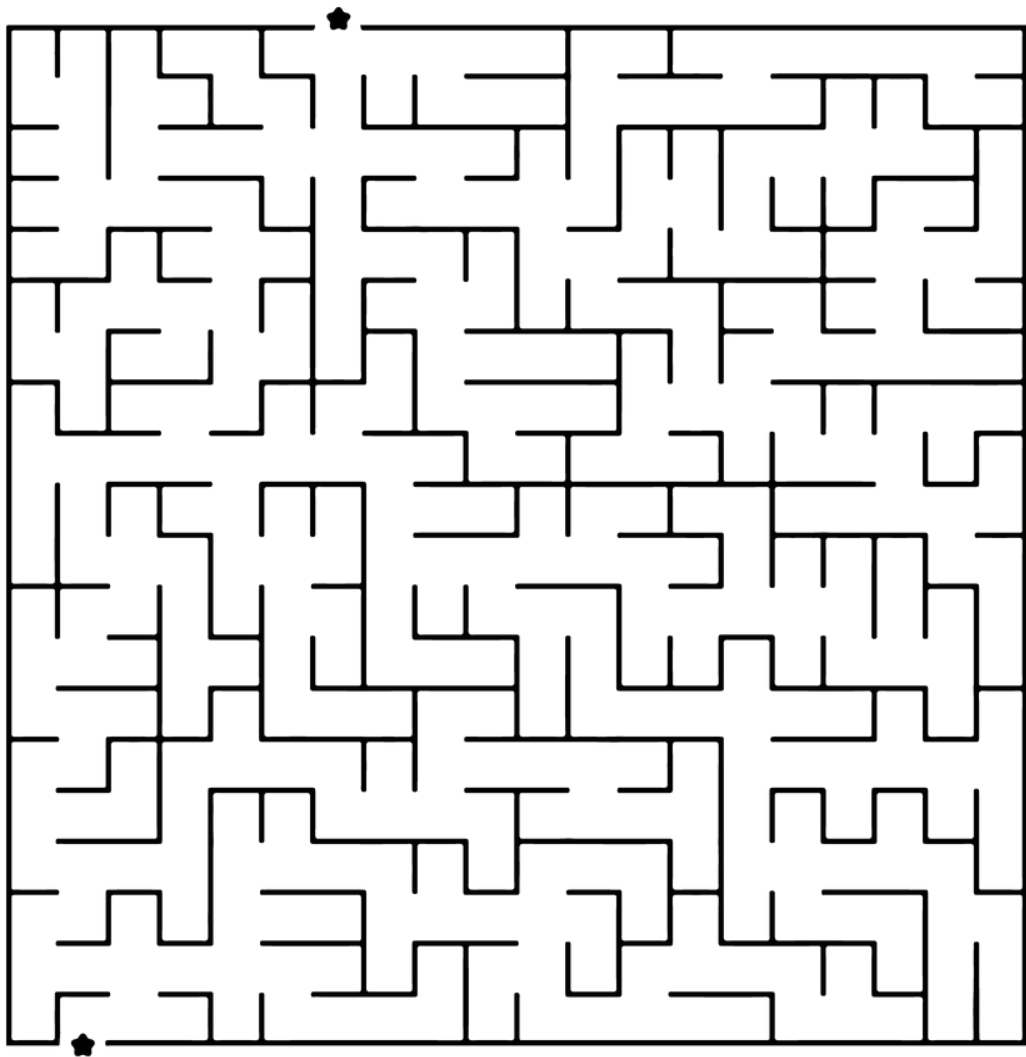
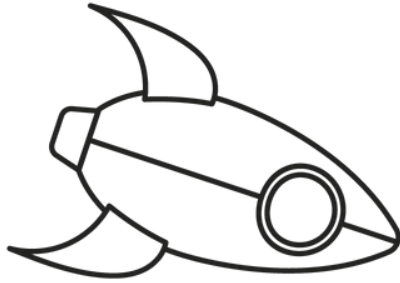


Pomóż astronautce wrócić do statku.



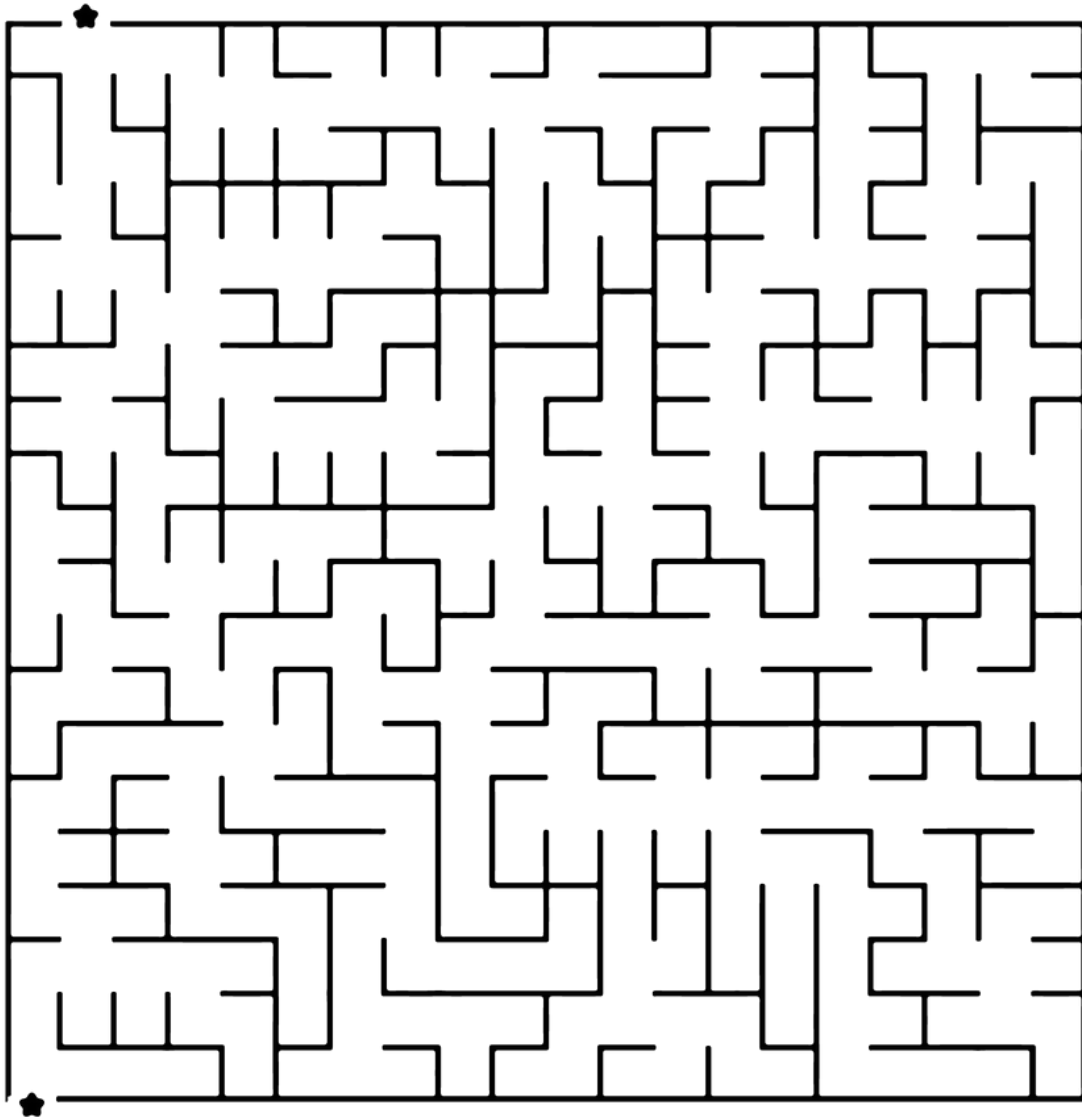
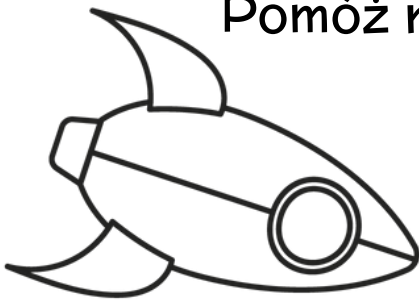


Pomóż rakiecie wrócić na Ziemię.



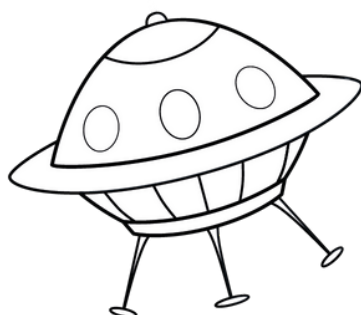
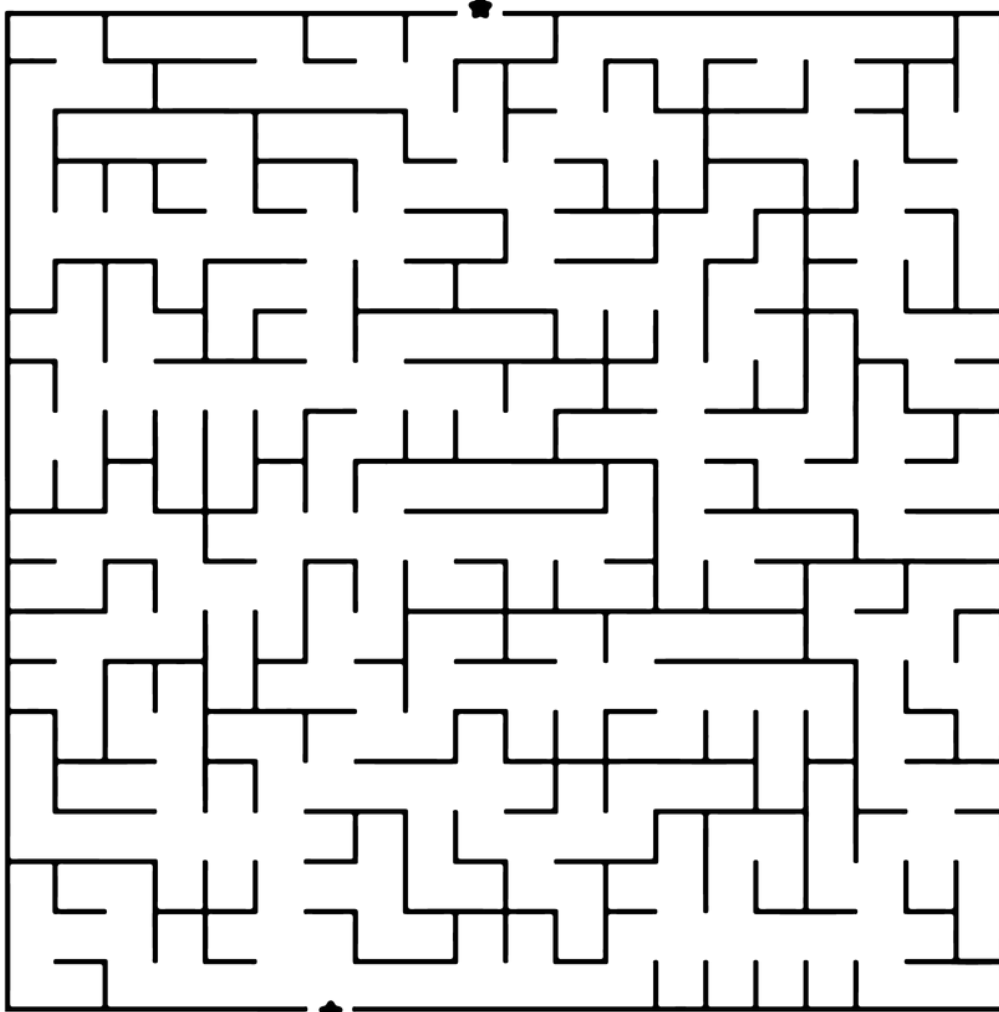


Pomóż rakiecie wrócić na Ziemię.





Pomóż ufoludkowi trafić do swojego statku.





Pomóż ufoludkowi trafić do swojego statku.

